

# China Communications 5G base station power consumption





### **Overview**

Under the scenario of business-estimated six million base stations in 2030, the share of electricity consumed by China's 5G networks in 2030 could reach 8.4 % of the national total power generation, causing 0.

How much energy does a 5G base station use?

China Mobile's measurement report9 indicates that the energy consumption of a 5G base station is 4.3 kWh, which is four times that of a 4G base station at 1.1 kWh. One 5G base station is estimated to produce 30 t of carbon emissions in one year of operation10.

How much electricity does China use per base station?

For China, based on a single base station power's energy consumption of 11.5 KWh (Huawei, 2019), we estimate that the electricity consumed by its 5G network by 2030 will be  $6.04 \times 10.5$  GW for 6 million base stations, the equivalents of 8.4 % of China's national total power generation in 2019, respectively.

How much electricity will China's 5G network consume in 2030?

Under the scenario of business-estimated six million base stations in 2030, the share of electricity consumed by China's 5G networks in 2030 could reach 8.4 % of the national total power generation, causing 0.44 GtCO2 /yr CO 2 emissions.

How much CO2 will China's 5G network produce?

Under the model predicted 5G base stations, China's 5G network could yield 0.15-0.29 GtCO2 /yr emissions subject to the nation's BDDL from 40 to 80 % by 2030. Both 5G base stations and CO 2 emissions are significantly lower than the previous estimates.

Does China have a 5G network?

Given that China currently has the largest 5G network in the world ( $\sim$ 1.53 million base stations by the end of 2021, Table S1) and that base station



number was projected by up to 6–8 million by 2030 (CCID Consulting, 2020), concerns are being expressed regarding 5G mobile networks' environmental effects and sustainability.

Is 5G base station power consumption accurate?

esan@huawei.comAbstract—The energy consumption of the fifth generation (5G) of mobile networks is one of the major co cerns of the telecom industry. However, there is not currently an accurate and tractable approach to evaluate 5G base stations (BSs) power consumption. In this article, we pr



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### Front Line Data Study about 5G Power Consumption

The power consumption of a single 5G station is 2.5 to 3.5 times higher than that of a single 4G station. The main factor behind this increase in 5G power consumption is the high power ...

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#### Carbon emissions of 5G mobile networks in China

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### Power Consumption Modeling of Different Base ...

In wireless communications micro cells are potentially more energy efficient than conventional macro cells due to the high path loss exponent. ...

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### The carbon footprint response to projected base stations of China's 5G

Under the scenario of business-estimated six million base stations in 2030, the share of electricity consumed by China's 5G networks in 2030 could reach 8.4 % of the ...



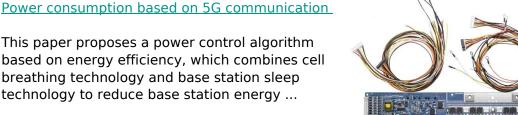




### Modelling the 5G Energy Consumption using Realworld ...

To improve the energy eficiency of 5G networks, it is imperative to develop sophisticated models that accurately reflect the influence of base station (BS) attributes and operational conditions

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#### Carbon emissions of 5G mobile networks in China

However, the impact of 5G mobile networks on energy consump-tion and carbon emissions is a matter of concern. Compared with previous generations of mobile networks, 5G networks have ...



### The Mobile Economy China 2024

China Telecom's co-construction and sharing of 5G base stations reduces carbon emissions by more than 10 million tonnes each year, while its AI energy-saving platform reduces energy ...

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### Low-carbon upgrading to China's communications base stations ...

Here we develop a large-scale data-driven framework to quantitatively assess the carbon emissions of 5G mobile networks in China, where over 60% of the global 5G base ...

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The company's goal is to reduce the peak power consumption of 5G base stations to twice that of 4G by 2025. By the end of March 2021, the number of 5G base stations in China ...

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### Front Line Data Study about 5G Power Consumption

Facebook Twitter Linkedin The two figures above show the actual power consumption test results of 5G base stations from different manufacturers, ZTE and HUAWEI, in ...



### <u>Energy-efficiency schemes for base stations in 5G heterogeneous</u>

In today's 5G era, the energy efficiency (EE) of cellular base stations is crucial for sustainable communication. Recognizing this, Mobile Network Operators are actively prioritizing EE for

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### <u>Low-Carbon Sustainable Development of 5G Base Stations in China</u>

At present, a single 5G base station's full load power is almost 3600 W, while that of a single 4G base station is nearly 1000 W, considering only the power consumption of the ...

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### Carbon emissions and mitigation potentials of 5G base station in China

In this paper, we quantified the carbon emissions throughout the life cycle of 5G base stations based on the LCA approach and estimated the carbon emissions caused by 5G base ...

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### Base station power control strategy in ultradense networks via ...

Within the context of 5G, Ultra-Dense Networks (UDNs) are regarded as an important network deployment strategy, employing a large number of low-power small cells to ...



### Application of AI technology 5G base station

It is based on lowering the basic energy consumption of the base station. By modifying the hardware architecture design, improving the product craft and enlarging the core chip integrity ...

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### <u>Carbon emissions and mitigation potentials of 5G base station in ...</u>

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While digitalization is changing the world, its impact on energy demand and carbon emission has been multi-faceted. This study analyzes the sustainability challenges brought ...

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### <u>5G network deployment and the associated energy consumption ...</u>

However, the total power consumption of a single 5G base station is about four times that of a single 4G base station and considering the high density the overall power ...



### <u>Machine Learning and Analytical Power</u> <u>Consumption ...</u>

When symbol shutdown is activated, the AAU switches off the MCPAs, and its power consumption is reduced to the sum of the baseline power consumption, P0, the baseband ...

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### <u>Multi-objective interval planning for 5G base station ...</u>

Large-scale deployment of 5G base stations has brought severe challenges to the economic operation of the distribution network, furthermore, ...

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China unveils the world's first military-grade mobile 5G base station, developed by China Mobile Communications Group and the PLA, designed for battlefield use to enable ...

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### Final draft of deliverable D.WG3-02-Smart Energy Saving of ...

Change Log This document contains Version 1.0 of the ITU-T Technical Report on "Smart Energy Saving of 5G Base Station: Based on Al and other emerging technologies to forecast and ...



### Optimal configuration of 5G base station energy storage

it, in the case of a power failure. As the number of 5G base stations, and their power consumption increase significantly compared with that of 4G base stations, the demand for backup batteries ...

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